

# PARENT POWER INDEX SCORING RUBRIC

| STATE                | PERCENT PPI | Rank as of April 2013 | Rank as of January 2013 | Rank as of Sept 2012 | Charter Schools | School Choice | Teacher Quality | Online Learning | AVERAGE | Parent Trigger | Transparency | School Board Elections | Bonus Points | FINAL SCORE |
|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| *ALABAMA             | 57.6%       | 46                    | 42                      | 41                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.7             | 0.0             | 0.21    |                |              |                        | 0.05         | 0.26        |
| ALASKA               | 59.0%       | 42                    | 29                      | 27                   | 0.7             | 0.0           | 1.0             | 0.0             | 0.39    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.40        |
| ARIZONA              | 78.0%       | 6                     | 4                       | 4                    | 3.3             | 2.0           | 1.3             | 1.3             | 2.31    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 2.33        |
| ARKANSAS             | 62.0%       | 33                    | 34                      | 34                   | 1.3             | 0.0           | 2.0             | 0.0             | 0.74    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.75        |
| CALIFORNIA           | 68.4%       | 17                    | 22                      | 20                   | 3.0             | 0.0           | 1.3             | 0.0             | 1.29    | ✓              |              |                        | 0.05         | 1.34        |
| COLORADO             | 72.0%       | 13                    | 14                      | 14                   | 3.0             | 0.5           | 2.0             | 1.3             | 1.73    |                |              | ✓                      | 0.01         | 1.74        |
| CONNECTICUT          | 61.5%       | 35                    | 36                      | 37                   | 1.0             | 0.0           | 1.7             | 0.0             | 0.59    | ✓              |              | ✓                      | 0.06         | 0.65        |
| DELAWARE             | 66.2%       | 22                    | 24                      | 24                   | 2.3             | 0.0           | 2.0             | 0.0             | 1.11    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 1.12        |
| DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA | 79.0%       | 5                     | 5                       | 5                    | 4.0             | 1.3           | 1.0             | n/a             | 2.41    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 2.43        |
| FLORIDA              | 83.0%       | 2                     | 2                       | 2                    | 3.3             | 2.0           | 3.0             | 3.7             | 2.83    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 2.85        |
| GEORGIA              | 77.0%       | 7                     | 12                      | 12                   | 2.3             | 1.7           | 2.0             | 3.0             | 2.13    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 2.15        |
| HAWAII               | 63.0%       | 32                    | 38                      | 42                   | 1.7             | 0.0           | 0.7             | 1.0             | 0.85    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 0.85        |
| IDAHO                | 68.1%       | 18                    | 15                      | 15                   | 2.7             | 0.0           | 1.3             | 1.0             | 1.30    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 1.31        |
| ILLINOIS             | 64.0%       | 31                    | 26                      | 29                   | 1.7             | 0.0           | 2.0             | 0.0             | 0.89    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.90        |
| INDIANA              | 87.0%       | 1                     | 1                       | 1                    | 4.0             | 3.0           | 2.3             | 2.0             | 3.16    | ✓              | ✓            |                        | 0.06         | 3.22        |
| IOWA                 | 56.1%       | 48                    | 46                      | 46                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.0             | 0.0             | 0.13    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.14        |
| KANSAS               | 59.0%       | 41                    | 49                      | 49                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.0             | 2.7             | 0.46    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 0.46        |
| KENTUCKY             | 57.0%       | 47                    | 43                      | 43                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.3             | 0.7             | 0.25    |                |              | ✓                      | 0.01         | 0.26        |
| LOUISIANA            | 80.5%       | 3                     | 6                       | 6                    | 2.3             | 3.0           | 1.7             | 2.3             | 2.49    | ✓              | ✓            |                        | 0.06         | 2.55        |
| MAINE                | 65.8%       | 26                    | 37                      | 36                   | 1.7             | 0.5           | 0.7             | 1.3             | 1.08    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 1.08        |
| MARYLAND             | 60.4%       | 37                    | 39                      | 38                   | 1.0             | 0.0           | 1.3             | 0.0             | 0.54    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 0.54        |
| MASSACHUSETTS        | 65.0%       | 28                    | 25                      | 23                   | 2.0             | 0.0           | 2.0             | 0.0             | 1.00    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 1.01        |
| MICHIGAN             | 75.0%       | 11                    | 11                      | 11                   | 4.0             | 0.0           | 2.3             | 1.7             | 2.00    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 2.01        |
| MINNESOTA            | 76.0%       | 9                     | 7                       | 9                    | 4.0             | 0.0           | 1.7             | 3.0             | 2.09    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 2.11        |
| MISSISSIPPI          | 59.1%       | 40                    | 41                      | 40                   | 0.0             | 0.5           | 1.3             | 0.0             | 0.35    | ✓              | ✓            |                        | 0.06         | 0.41        |
| MISSOURI             | 67.5%       | 20                    | 17                      | 17                   | 3.0             | 0.0           | 1.0             | 0.0             | 1.25    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 1.25        |

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|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|---------|----------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| MONTANA        | 0.0%        | 51                    | 51                      | 51                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 0.0             | 0.0             | 0.00    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 0.00        |
| NEBRASKA       | 55.0%       | 50                    | 50                      | 50                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 0.7             | 0.0             | 0.09    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 0.09        |
| NEVADA         | 66.1%       | 24                    | 19                      | 19                   | 2.0             | 0.0           | 1.7             | 1.0             | 1.09    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 1.11        |
| NEW HAMPSHIRE  | 61.6%       | 34                    | 40                      | 39                   | 1.0             | 0.5           | 0.7             | 0.0             | 0.65    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.66        |
| NEW JERSEY     | 64.2%       | 30                    | 33                      | 33                   | 2.0             | 0.0           | 1.3             | 0.0             | 0.91    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.92        |
| NEW MEXICO     | 65.5%       | 27                    | 32                      | 32                   | 2.0             | 0.0           | 1.3             | 1.0             | 1.04    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 1.05        |
| NEW YORK       | 70.1%       | 15                    | 16                      | 16                   | 3.3             | 0.0           | 2.0             | 0.0             | 1.49    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 1.50        |
| NORTH CAROLINA | 67.2%       | 21                    | 31                      | 31                   | 1.7             | 0.5           | 1.3             | 1.7             | 1.20    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 1.22        |
| NORTH DAKOTA   | 56.0%       | 49                    | 47                      | 47                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.0             | 0.0             | 0.13    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.14        |
| OHIO           | 80.0%       | 4                     | 3                       | 3                    | 2.3             | 3.0           | 2.7             | 1.0             | 2.45    | ✓              | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.07         | 2.52        |
| OKLAHOMA       | 70.9%       | 14                    | 13                      | 13                   | 2.0             | 1.0           | 2.7             | 1.0             | 1.59    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 1.59        |
| OREGON         | 64.4%       | 29                    | 27                      | 28                   | 2.0             | 0.0           | 0.7             | 0.7             | 0.93    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.94        |
| PENNSYLVANIA   | 73.0%       | 12                    | 8                       | 7                    | 2.3             | 2.0           | 1.3             | 0.0             | 1.78    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 1.80        |
| RHODE ISLAND   | 67.8%       | 19                    | 21                      | 22                   | 1.3             | 0.5           | 2.7             | 1.3             | 1.18    |                |              | ✓                      | 0.10         | 1.28        |
| SOUTH CAROLINA | 70.0%       | 16                    | 23                      | 25                   | 2.7             | 0.0           | 1.7             | 2.0             | 1.48    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 1.50        |
| SOUTH DAKOTA   | 58.0%       | 44                    | 48                      | 48                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.0             | 1.3             | 0.29    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.30        |
| TENNESSEE      | 66.0%       | 25                    | 18                      | 18                   | 2.0             | 0.0           | 2.7             | 0.0             | 1.09    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 1.10        |
| TEXAS          | 66.2%       | 23                    | 20                      | 21                   | 1.7             | 0.0           | 1.7             | 1.7             | 1.06    | ✓              |              |                        | 0.05         | 1.11        |
| UTAH           | 75.8%       | 10                    | 10                      | 8                    | 2.7             | 1.0           | 1.7             | 3.7             | 2.06    |                | ✓            | ✓                      | 0.02         | 2.08        |
| VERMONT        | 57.9%       | 45                    | 45                      | 45                   | 0.0             | 0.5           | 0.7             | 0.0             | 0.28    |                |              | ✓                      | 0.01         | 0.29        |
| VIRGINIA       | 60.1%       | 39                    | 35                      | 35                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.3             | 2.7             | 0.50    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.01         | 0.51        |
| *WASHINGTON    | 60.2%       | 38                    | 28                      | 30                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.7             | 2.0             | 0.46    |                | ✓            |                        | 0.06         | 0.52        |
| WEST VIRGINIA  | 58.3%       | 43                    | 44                      | 44                   | 0.0             | 0.0           | 1.3             | 1.3             | 0.33    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 0.33        |
| WISCONSIN      | 76.3%       | 8                     | 9                       | 10                   | 2.3             | 2.7           | 1.0             | 1.0             | 2.13    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 2.13        |
| WYOMING        | 60.5%       | 36                    | 30                      | 26                   | 0.7             | 0.0           | 1.0             | 1.3             | 0.55    |                |              |                        | 0.00         | 0.55        |

Note: The formula was created with individualized scores for each Element of Power, each converted to a four-point scale and combines to make up an averaged GPA which was then converted to a percentage of power for each state. Charter Schools and School Choice were weighted as 75% of the overall grade. Bonus points are calculated based on whether a state has a parent trigger law, and whether or not information on schools and school board elections are transparent, or available to the public. States earn .05 for having a parent trigger law and .01 each for transparency of schools and school board elections, for a possible bonus total of .07. Ties are broken based on choice implementation and how influential these categories are on affording parents true power.

\*bonus points of .05 were awarded to Alabama for its March 2013 passage of a tax credit law and to Washington for adopting a charter school law in Nov. 2013. Neither state has been graded on these elements as the programs are not operational to date.